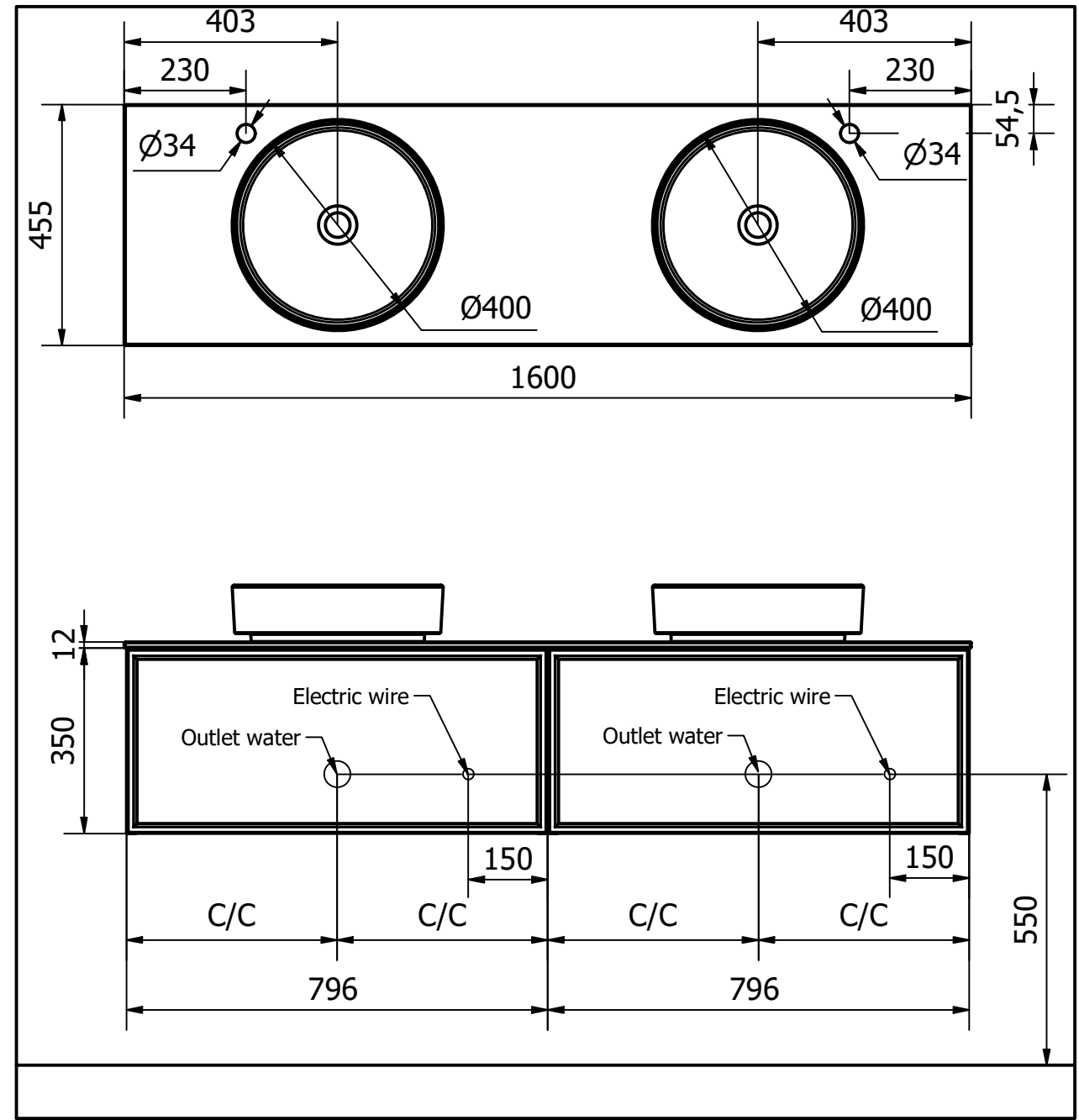
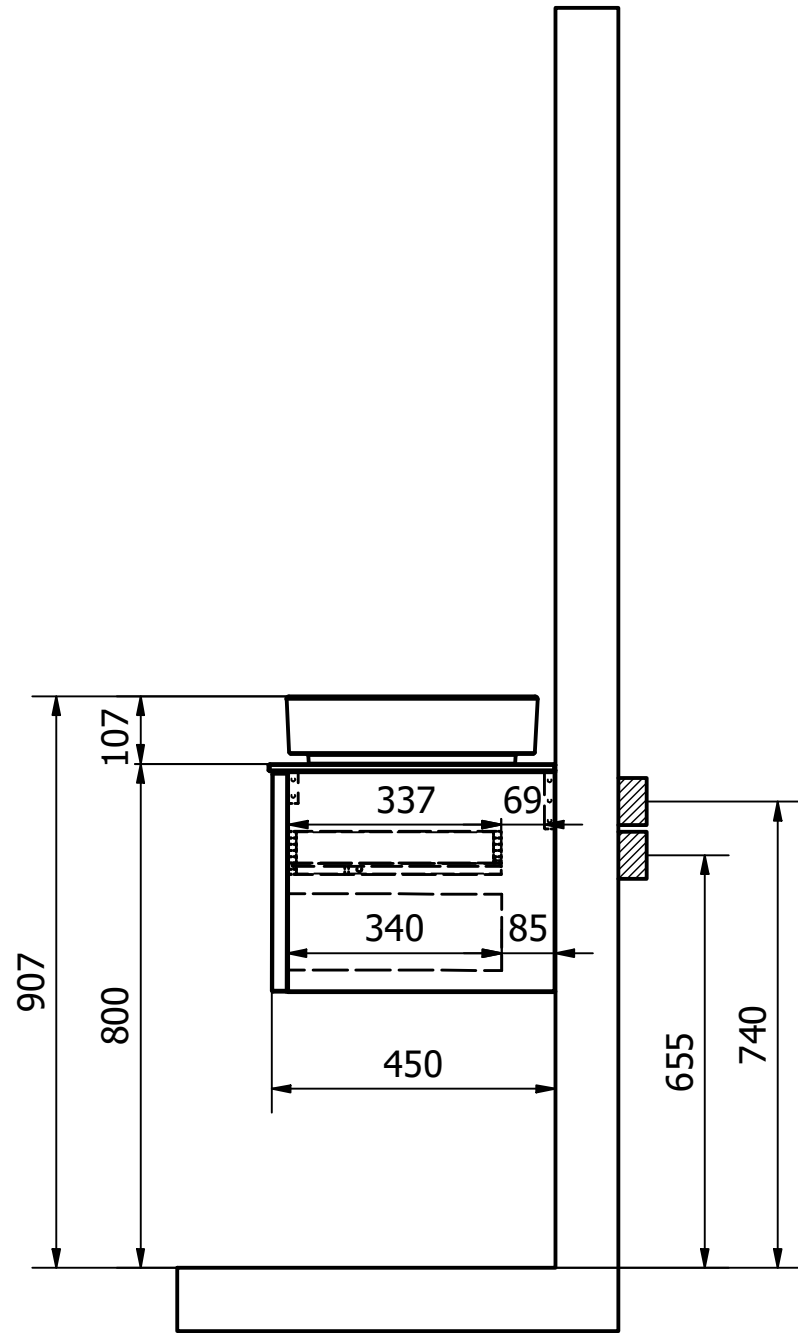


AIR Kommod 160 Wood Dubbel



2021-11-26